

Crosscutting Issues in Sanskrit Curriculum

1. Professional Ethics

Courses Addressed:

- **MJC-V to MJC-XIV** (Classical Literature, Dharmaśāstra, Nītiśāstra)
- **SEC-V – Arts of Balanced Living**

Curriculum Integration:

- Teachings of Dharma (duty), Rāja Dharma (statecraft), and personal ethics in epics like *Mahābhārata*, *Rāmāyaṇa*, and *Pañcatantra* promote moral judgment and ethical decision-making.
- *Nītiśāstra* instills virtues such as honesty, duty-consciousness, and integrity relevant to professional life.
- *Arts of Balanced Living* emphasizes self-regulation, discipline, and ethical conduct aligned with yogic principles.

2. Gender Sensitization

Courses Addressed:

- **MJC-VII to MJC-X** (Classical Sanskrit Drama and Prose)
- **Literary texts (e.g., Kālidāsa's works, Subhāṣitas)**

Curriculum Integration:

- Literary depictions of women's roles in texts by Kālidāsa, Bhāsa, and Bāṇabhaṭṭa provide a platform to discuss gender roles, stereotypes, and representation.
- Subhāṣitas and narratives often present strong female characters and gender-sensitive moral tales.
- Classroom discussion and interpretation of gender portrayals foster a modern, inclusive understanding of equality and respect.

3. Human Values

Courses Addressed:

- **MJC-VI, MJC-IX, MJC-XI** (Epics, Subhāṣitas)
- **SEC-V – Arts of Balanced Living**
- **MIC-III – Sanskrit Moral Literature**

Curriculum Integration:

- Value-based education through epics (e.g., *Rāmāyaṇa*, *Mahābhārata*) emphasizes truth (satya), non-violence (ahiṃsā), compassion, loyalty, and respect.
- Subhāṣita collections and moral stories encourage reflection on virtues and vices.

- Focus on holistic development by nurturing emotional intelligence and moral responsibility.

4. Environmental Awareness and Sustainability

Courses Addressed:

- SEC-IV – Sanskrit and Environmental Awareness
- MJC-V – Vedic Literature
- MIC-VIII – Sanskrit and Ecology

Curriculum Integration:

- Vedic hymns and texts like *R̥gveda* and *Atharvaveda* promote reverence for nature (earth, water, plants, air).
- Study of environmental references in classical Sanskrit poetry and drama reveals an ancient ecological consciousness.
- SEC-IV develops awareness of traditional Indian ecological practices and sustainability models through Sanskrit texts.

5. Holistic Wellbeing and Sustainability Practices

Courses Addressed:

- SEC-V – Arts of Balanced Living
- MJC-XV – Science of Language and Philosophical Thought

Curriculum Integration:

- Emphasis on *Yoga*, *Āyurveda*, and balanced living practices highlights mental and physical well-being.
- Introduces lifestyle models rooted in moderation, self-awareness, and sustainable living, relevant to personal and societal health.

Conclusion

The B.A. Sanskrit (Honours) curriculum under FYUGP integrates crosscutting issues organically through classical and philosophical content, supporting students' ethical, cultural, environmental, and gender-sensitive development. These components are essential for holistic education and align with the goals of NEP 2020