

Integration of Crosscutting Issues in History Curriculum

1. Professional Ethics

- **Courses Involved:**
 - *MJC-10: Indian National Movement (1857–1947)*
 - *MJC-11: Modern India (1947–2000)*
- **Integration:**
 - These courses cover the **ethical dimensions of leadership and governance**, debates over means and ends in the freedom struggle (e.g., Gandhi vs. Revolutionaries), and post-independence moral challenges in politics and policy.
 - Case studies on **Satyagraha, non-violence, and civil disobedience** develop understanding of ethical decision-making.

2. Gender Sensitization

- **Courses Involved:**
 - *MJC-3, MIC-3: History of India – Earliest Times to 550 CE*
 - *MJC-7: History of India (1200–1707)*
 - *MJC-10: Indian National Movement (1857–1947)*
- **Integration:**
 - Topics include the **status of women in ancient, medieval, and modern India**, and their **role in nationalist movements** (e.g., Rani Laxmi Bai, Sarojini Naidu).
 - Discussions foster awareness of **gender roles, patriarchal systems, and women's agency in history**.

3. Human Values

- **Courses Involved:**
 - *MJC-I: Idea of Bharat*
 - *MJC-5: History of India (550–1200 CE)*
 - *MJC-7: Medieval India*
- **Integration:**
 - Values like **compassion, tolerance, secularism, unity in diversity** are highlighted through discussions on **Bhakti and Sufi movements, Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam, and Ashoka's Dhamma**.
 - Promotes **respect for pluralism, empathy, and peace-building**.

4. Environment and Sustainability

- **Courses Involved:**
 - *MJC-I: Idea of Bharat*
 - *MJC-8: Modern World (1919–1945)*
- **Integration:**

- Ancient Indian views on **environmental ethics**, **Ayurveda**, **nature worship**, and **sustainable agriculture** are covered in early courses.
- MJC-8 discusses the **environmental consequences of industrialization and war**, sensitizing students to long-term sustainability concerns.

5. Constitutional and Democratic Values

- **Courses Involved:**
 - *MJC-10 & MJC-11*
- **Integration:**
 - Focus on the **evolution of Indian democracy**, **freedom of speech**, **citizenship**, and **constitutional debates** fosters awareness of democratic rights and duties.
 - Exposure to **movements for civil liberties and social reforms** reinforces civic consciousness.

6. Social Justice and Equity

- **Courses Involved:**
 - *MJC-9: History of India (1707–1857)*
 - *MJC-10: National Movement*
- **Integration:**
 - Topics cover **colonial exploitation**, **caste oppression**, **tribal revolts**, and **peasants' rights**, emphasizing struggles for **justice and equity**.
 - Also includes study of **Dalit movements** and **reformers like Jyotiba Phule and B.R. Ambedkar**.